

History

PAPER 1: Thematic study and historic environment

Option 11: Medicine in Britain, c1250–present AND
The British sector of the Western Front, 1914–18: injuries, treatment and the trenches

Total Marks

Thursday 18 May 2023 – Morning

Time: 1 hour 15 minutes

In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.

Surname					
Other names					
Centre Number					
Candidate Number					

YOU MUST HAVE

Sources Booklet (enclosed)

YOU WILL BE GIVEN

Nil

INSTRUCTIONS

There are two sections in this question paper. Answer Questions 1 and 2 from Section A. From Section B, answer Questions 3 and 4 and then EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.

INFORMATION

The total mark for this paper is 52.

The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

The marks available for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology are clearly indicated.

ADVICE

Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.

Check your answers if you have time at the end.

SECTION A

**The British sector of the Western Front,
1914–18: injuries, treatment and the trenches**

Answer Questions 1 and 2.

- 1 Describe TWO features of the problems involved
in transporting wounded soldiers away from
the battleground.
(4 marks)**

Answer space continues on the next page.

Feature 1

1 continued.

Feature 2

(Total for Question 1 = 4 marks)

2 (a) Study Sources A and B in the Sources Booklet.

How useful are Sources A and B for an enquiry into new techniques being used on the Western Front to deal with injuries?

**Explain your answer, using Sources A and B and your knowledge of the historical context.
(8 marks)**

Answer space continues on the next 5 pages.

2(a) continued.

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2(a) continued.

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2(a) continued.

2(a) continued.

(continued on the next page)

2 continued.

(b) Study Source A.

How could you follow up Source A to find out more about new techniques being used on the Western Front to deal with injuries?

In your answer, you must give the question you would ask and the type of source you could use.

**Complete the details below.
(4 marks)**

Answer space continue on the next 2 pages.

Detail in Source A that I would follow up:

Turn over

2(b) continued.

Question I would ask:

What type of source I could use:

2(b) continued.

How this might help answer my question:

(Total for Question 2 = 12 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS

SECTION B**Medicine in Britain, c1250–present**

Answer Questions 3 and 4. Then answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

- 3 Explain ONE way in which ideas about prevention of illness in the medieval period were similar to ideas about the prevention of illness in the modern period. (4 marks)**

Answer space continues on the next page.

3 continued.

[illegible]

(Total for Question 3 = 4 marks)

- 4 Explain why access to medical care and treatment improved in the modern period.**

You MAY use the following in your answer:

- hospitals
- General Practitioners (GPs)

**You MUST also use information of your own.
(12 marks)**

Answer space continues on the next 6 pages.

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4 continued.

(Total for Question 4 = 12 marks)

Answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.

Spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology will be assessed in this question.

EITHER

5 ‘The work of Thomas Sydenham was the key turning point in medicine in the years c1500–c1700.’

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

You MAY use the following in your answer:

- **Sydenham’s *Observationes Medicae* (1676)**
- **the Four Humours**

**You MUST also use information of your own.
(16 marks)**

(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)

(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)

BEGIN YOUR ANSWER ON PAGE 26.

OR

6 ‘People’s attitudes about medicine, in the years c1700–c1900, became increasingly positive.’

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

You MAY use the following in your answer:

- **vaccination**
- **infectious diseases**

**You MUST also use information of your own.
(16 marks)**

(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)

(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)

BEGIN YOUR ANSWER ON THE NEXT PAGE.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Answer space continues on the next 10 pages.

Chosen question number:

Question 5 ☐

Question 6 ☐

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Section B continued.

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Section B continued.

TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 36 MARKS

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 52 MARKS

END OF PAPER